the adding machine a play in seven scenes Ebook

Exploring **the Adding Machine: A Play in Seven Scenes**

"The Adding Machine" is a groundbreaking play by Elmer Rice that delves into themes of industrialization, dehumanization, and the struggles of the working class. Structured in seven vivid scenes, the play offers a powerful critique of modern society?s mechanization and the loss of individual identity. This article explores the play's themes, structure, characters, and its significance within American theater, providing a comprehensive overview for enthusiasts and scholars alike.

Overview of the Play

Background and Historical Context

Published in 1923, "The Adding Machine" emerged during a period of rapid industrial growth in the United States. The play's narrative reflects anxieties about the increasing dominance of machines and the mechanization of human labor. Elmer Rice, the playwright, uses this story to critique the dehumanizing effects of capitalism and technological progress on the individual.

The Play?s Structure: Seven Scenes

The play's seven-scene structure allows for a detailed exploration of Mr. Zero?s life, his death, and his afterlife experiences. Each scene builds upon the previous, creating a layered narrative that emphasizes themes of despair, conformity, and liberation.

Detailed Breakdown of the Seven Scenes

Scene 1: Mr. Zero?s Mundane Life

- Introduction to the protagonist, Mr. Zero, an accountant working in a monotonous office environment.
- Depicts his daily routine, emphasizing the repetitive nature of his work.
- Highlights his dissatisfaction and sense of alienation.

Key elements:

- The dull, mechanized office setting.
- Mr. Zero?s longing for something more meaningful.
- The role of the adding machine as a symbol of his work.

Scene 2: The Purchase of the Adding Machine

- Mr. Zero purchases a mechanical adding machine to replace his labor.
- Represents the broader societal shift towards automation.
- Reflects his hope for efficiency and ease.

Key elements:

- Symbolism of technology as both a helper and a harbinger of dehumanization.
- The contrast between human labor and mechanical computation.
- The play?s critique of reliance on machines.

Scene 3: The Death of Mr. Zero

- Mr. Zero?s sudden death, possibly by a heart attack.
- His transition from the earthly realm to the afterlife.
- Sets the stage for his journey beyond life.

Key elements:

- The shock and tragedy of sudden death.
- The depiction of death as a transition rather than an end.
- Initial glimpses of the afterlife.

Scene 4: The Courtroom of the Afterlife

- Mr. Zero faces judgment in a surreal courtroom.
- Encounters representatives of the afterlife bureaucracy.
- Questions about his life, work, and moral choices.

Key elements:

- The dehumanizing nature of bureaucratic systems.
- The play?s satirical critique of societal institutions.
- Mr. Zero?s feelings of guilt and regret.

Scene 5: Reincarnation and the Cycle of Life

- Mr. Zero is offered a chance at reincarnation.
- Reflection on the repetitive cycle of life and death.
- Highlights themes of renewal and the inescapability of societal roles.

Key elements:

- The concept of reincarnation as a means of societal continuation.
- The persistent influence of industrialization on human existence.
- The inevitability of repeating societal patterns.

Scene 6: Liberation and Self-Realization

- Mr. Zero recognizes the futility of his previous life.
- Chooses to reject the cycle of mechanization.
- Seeks spiritual liberation or personal freedom.

Key elements:

- The contrast between conformity and individuality.
- The play?s philosophical underpinnings about free will.
- The importance of self-awareness.

Scene 7: The Play?s Final Reflection

- An open-ended conclusion with ambiguous symbolism.
- Emphasizes the ongoing struggle of individuals against societal forces.
- Invites the audience to reflect on their own relationship with technology and conformity.

Key elements:

- The unresolved ending as a call for societal change.
- The play?s enduring relevance.
- The universal themes of human dignity and resistance.

Major Themes in "The Adding Machine"

Dehumanization in the Industrial Age

- The play vividly portrays how mechanization reduces humans to mere cogs in a machine.
- Mr. Zero?s life and death symbolize the loss of individuality.

The Repetition and Cycles of Life

- The seven scenes mirror the repetitive nature of industrial work and societal roles.
- Reincarnation underscores the cyclical nature of human existence under capitalism.

Alienation and Isolation

- Mr. Zero?s feelings of loneliness resonate with the alienation caused by modern work environments.
- The play emphasizes the need for genuine human connection.

Critique of Bureaucracy and Capitalism

- The courtroom and judgment scenes satirize societal institutions.
- Highlight the cold, impersonal nature of bureaucratic processes.

The Search for Meaning and Self-Realization

- Throughout the play, characters seek purpose beyond mechanized routines.
- The final scene encourages viewers to consider personal liberation.

Significance and Impact of the Play

Revolutionary Approach to Theater

- Combines elements of realism with expressionism and satire.
- Pioneered the use of symbolism to convey complex themes.

Influence on American Drama

- Inspired subsequent playwrights to explore social issues through innovative structures.
- Recognized as an early example of socially conscious theater.

Enduring Relevance

- Continues to resonate in discussions about technology?s role in society.
- Raises questions about work, identity, and human dignity that remain pertinent today.

Conclusion

"The Adding Machine: A Play in Seven Scenes" stands as a powerful critique of the mechanization and dehumanization characteristic of modern society. Through its innovative structure and compelling characters, the play invites audiences to reflect on the profound implications of technological progress and societal conformity. Its themes remain relevant, making it a timeless piece that challenges viewers to consider their own roles within the larger societal machine. Whether viewed as a work of social commentary or theatrical innovation, "The Adding Machine" remains a seminal piece in American theater history, inspiring discussion, analysis, and reflection across generations.

An In-Depth Analysis of "The Adding Machine": A Play in Seven Scenes

When exploring the landscape of American theater in the early 20th century, few works stand out as compellingly as The Adding Machine. This groundbreaking play, structured in seven scenes, offers a profound critique of capitalism, dehumanization, and the mechanization of society. Its innovative approach to storytelling and symbolism has cemented its place as a classic of modernist theater. In this article, we will dissect The Adding Machine scene by scene, providing a comprehensive guide to its themes, characters, and theatrical techniques, helping both students and enthusiasts appreciate its enduring relevance.

Introduction to "The Adding Machine"

First performed in 1923 by Elmer Rice, The Adding Machine is a play rooted in expressionism, blending surreal visuals with stark social commentary. It reflects the anxieties of its time?post-World War I upheaval and the rise of industrialization?and themes that remain pertinent today. The play's

structure in seven scenes allows for a layered exploration of its protagonist, Mr. Zero, and the world he inhabits.

Scene 1: The Ordinary Life of Mr. Zero

Setting and Mood

- The scene opens in a mundane office environment, emphasizing monotony.
- Sparse, utilitarian set design with repetitive sounds enhances the feeling of routine.

Key Themes

- The dullness of clerical work.
- The dehumanizing nature of mechanized labor.
- The emotional disconnect between workers and their work.

Characters

- Mr. Zero: The protagonist, a meek and resigned office clerk.
- Co-workers: Portrayed as faceless, interchangeable figures, symbolizing conformity.

Analysis

This scene introduces us to Mr. Zero?s monotonous existence, highlighting the play's critique of mechanized labor. Rice uses minimal dialogue and repetitive staging to evoke the dullness, setting the tone for the play?s exploration of dehumanization.

Scene 2: The Death of Mr. Zero

Narrative Development

- Mr. Zero?s life reaches a climax as he is replaced by an adding machine?a literal machine replacing human labor.
- The scene transitions from the office to a surreal afterlife.

Themes

- The devaluation of human life in favor of automation.
- The loss of individuality.

Visuals and Symbolism

- The scene uses stark, abstract visuals?machines and ghostly figures?to symbolize death and the mechanization of the soul.
- The transition underscores how automation renders human existence disposable.

Analysis

This pivotal scene uses symbolism to critique how industrial progress can strip humans of their identity, reducing them to replaceable units. Rice?s portrayal of death as a mechanical process underscores the play's dystopian outlook.

Scene 3: The Underworld and the Court of Justice

Setting and Mood

- A surreal, courtroom-like environment with exaggerated, expressionist design elements.
- Atmosphere is tense, with a sense of judgment.

Themes

- Judgment and guilt.
- The consequences of a mechanized society.

Characters

- Mr. Zero (now a ghostly figure).
- Justice figures and other spectral characters.

Analysis

Here, Rice examines accountability?whether the mechanical system itself is culpable or the individuals within it. The scene questions whether societal systems can or should be held responsible, emphasizing the play?s philosophical depth.

Scene 4: Mr. Zero?s Encounter with the Wife

Narrative Focus

- Focuses on Mr. Zero?s personal life, contrasting his work life.
- His wife is depicted as a symbol of traditional, emotional humanity.

Themes

- Domestic life versus industrial life.
- The neglect of personal relationships in a mechanized society.

Visuals

- Juxtaposition of the warm, domestic setting with cold, mechanical imagery.

Analysis

This scene highlights the emotional toll of Mr. Zero?s life, illustrating how societal mechanization impacts personal identity and relationships. Rice employs contrast to reinforce this dissonance.

Scene 5: The Resurrection and Rebirth

Setting and Mood

- Surreal, dream-like environment.
- A sense of possibility and renewal.

Themes

- Rebirth and resistance.
- The potential for human transcendence beyond mechanization.

Characters

- Mr. Zero as a renewed, almost mythic figure.
- Symbols of hope and spiritual awakening.

Analysis

This scene offers a moment of catharsis, suggesting that despite dehumanization, there is a possibility for renewal. Rice?s use of allegory and surrealism invites audiences to consider the resilience of human spirit.

Scene 6: The Final Confrontation

Narrative and Themes

- Mr. Zero confronts the forces of mechanization directly.
- Themes of rebellion and liberation surface.

Visuals

- Chaotic, dynamic staging with intense lighting.
- Symbolic representations of machinery and human defiance.

Analysis

This climactic scene underscores the play?s call for individual agency. Rice emphasizes that resistance, even against overwhelming mechanical forces, is vital for human dignity.

Scene 7: The Tragic Ending

Setting

- The stage returns to the bleak office, now with a sense of finality.

Themes

- Inevitable dehumanization.
- The cyclical nature of industrial oppression.

Characters

- Mr. Zero?s final moments, emphasizing his surrender.

Analysis

The ending is a stark commentary on the relentless machinery of capitalism, suggesting that without conscious effort, society risks falling into an unending cycle of dehumanization.

Key Takeaways and Critical Analysis

Symbolism and Expressionism

- The Adding Machine employs expressionist techniques?exaggerated visuals, distorted sets, and surreal imagery?to evoke emotional and psychological states.
- Machines symbolize societal forces that diminish human individuality.

Themes to Reflect On

- The conflict between human emotion and mechanical efficiency.
- The role of capitalism in shaping personal identity.
- The possibility of rebellion and spiritual renewal.

Relevance Today

- The play?s critique of automation and dehumanization remains pertinent amid modern debates on technology and labor.
- Its exploration of personal alienation resonates with contemporary discussions about work-life balance and societal values.

Final Thoughts

The Adding Machine in its seven scenes offers a powerful, layered critique of industrial society through innovative theatrical techniques. Its blend of symbolism, surrealism, and social commentary makes it a timeless work that challenges audiences to reflect on the human cost of progress. Whether viewed as an allegory of early 20th-century America or as a broader meditation on technology?s impact, the play continues to inspire and provoke thought long after its curtain falls.

Whether you're a theater student, a critic, or a casual enthusiast, understanding The Adding Machine scene by scene enriches your appreciation of its artistry and message. Its enduring relevance underscores the importance of balancing technological advancement with the preservation of human dignity.

QuestionAnswer What is the main theme of 'The Adding Machine' play? The main themes include the dehumanization of workers in modern society, the mechanization of life, and the struggle for individuality amidst conformity. Who is the protagonist in 'The Adding Machine' and what is his occupation? The protagonist is Mr. Zero, a bookkeeper who represents the average worker, and he is responsible for adding numbers at his job in a monotonous office setting. How does 'The Adding Machine' reflect the social and economic issues of its time? The play critiques the rise of automation and capitalism, highlighting how workers are reduced to mere machines, losing their humanity in the pursuit of efficiency and profit. What is the significance of the play's ending in 'The Adding Machine'? The ending, where Mr. Zero is executed by the machine, symbolizes the ultimate dehumanization and the tragic consequences of blindly accepting mechanization and industrialization. In what ways does 'The Adding Machine' employ symbolism and surrealism? The play uses symbolic characters, such as the Machine and the Boss, and surreal scenes to represent abstract concepts like dehumanization, alienation, and the mechanized world. How has 'The Adding Machine' influenced modern theater and social commentary plays? It is considered a pioneering work of expressionist theater that opened pathways for plays addressing social issues through symbolism, innovative staging, and psychological depth. What is the historical significance of 'The Adding Machine' in American theater? Written in 1923 by Elmer Rice, the play is a critical reflection of the industrial age and is regarded as an important work that challenged traditional theater with its experimental style and social critique.

Related keywords: the adding machine, play, Eugene ONeill, seven scenes, theater, drama, stage play, 1920s, absurdism, modern tragedy

Adding integers practice holt mathematics

Adding integers practice Holt mathematics is an essential skill for students learning basic algebra and number operations. Mastering how to add integers effectively lays a strong foundation for understanding more complex mathematical concepts such as subtraction, multiplication, division, and algebraic equations. This comprehensive guide aims to provide students, educators, and parents with the best strategies, practice tips, and resources to improve proficiency in adding integers through Holt Mathematics, a well-known educational publisher. Whether you're new to integer addition or seeking to reinforce your skills, this article offers valuable insights and structured practice exercises to enhance understanding and confidence.

Understanding the Basics of Adding Integers

What Are Integers?

Integers are whole numbers that can be positive, negative, or zero. Examples include:

- Positive integers: 1, 2, 3, 4, ...
- Negative integers: -1, -2, -3, -4, ...
- Zero: 0

The Importance of Adding Integers

Adding integers is fundamental in mathematics because:

- It helps understand real-world scenarios involving gains and losses.
- It prepares students for algebra and higher-level math.
- It develops number sense and mental calculation skills.

Rules for Adding Integers

Understanding the rules for adding integers simplifies the process:

- Same signs: Add the absolute values and keep the common sign.
- Example: 5 + 3 = 8
- Example: -5 + -3 = -8
- Different signs: Subtract the smaller absolute value from the larger and take the sign of the number with the larger absolute value.
- Example: 7 + (-4) = 3 (since 7 > 4 and 7 is positive)
- Example: -9 + 4 = -5

Strategies for Effective Addition of Integers

Using Number Lines

A number line is a visual tool that helps students understand integer addition:

- Start at the first number.

- Move right for positive numbers.
- Move left for negative numbers.
- The point you land on represents the sum.

Breaking Down the Problem

For complex problems, break down the addition into simpler steps:

- Combine positive numbers first.
- Combine negative numbers.
- Then, add the results together.

Applying Real-World Contexts

Using real-life scenarios makes learning engaging:

- Bank account balances.
- Temperature changes.
- Elevation levels.

Holt Mathematics Resources for Adding Integers Practice

Textbook Exercises

Holt Mathematics textbooks include:

- Practice problems with varying difficulty.
- Step-by-step solutions.
- Word problems that apply integer addition in real-world contexts.

Online Practice Worksheets

Several online platforms provide free interactive worksheets aligned with Holt curriculum:

- Khan Academy
- IXL Math
- Math Playground

Workbooks and Practice Sheets

Additional practice can be found in Holt-specific workbooks:

- Focused sections on integer operations.
- Self-assessment quizzes.
- Cumulative review exercises.

Step-by-Step Practice Exercises

Basic Addition of Integers

Start with simple problems to build confidence:

- 4 + 3
- -2 + (-5)
- 0 + 7
- -6 + 2
- 9 + (-4)

Answers:

- 7
- -7
- 7
- -4
- 5

Intermediate Practice Problems

Once comfortable with basic problems, move to more challenging exercises:

- -8 + 15
- 12 + (-9)
- -7 + 7
- -4 + (-6)
- 20 + (-25)

Answers:

- 7
- 3
- 0
- -10
- -5

Word Problems for Real-World Application

Practice applying skills to real-life scenarios:

- A submarine is at 100 meters below sea level. It ascends 30 meters, then descends 50 meters. What is its final position?
- A bank account has a balance of $200. If you withdraw $250 and then deposit $100, what is the new balance?
- The temperature drops 8 degrees overnight, then rises 3 degrees during the day. If the temperature was 5 degrees in the morning, what is it now?

Solutions:

- -100 + 30 + (-50) = -120 meters.
- 200 - 250 + 100 = 50 dollars.
- 5 - 8 + 3 = 0 degrees.

Tips for Mastering Adding Integers

Practice Regularly

Consistent practice helps reinforce concepts and improves mental math skills.

Use Visual Aids

Number lines, counters, or charts make abstract concepts concrete.

Check Your Work

Always review answers to catch mistakes and understand errors.

Utilize Educational Technology

Online quizzes and interactive tools provide immediate feedback and adaptive difficulty.

Work on Word Problems

Applying skills to real-world problems enhances understanding and retention.

Common Mistakes to Avoid

- Confusing signs (adding a negative and a positive without following rules).
- Forgetting to subtract when signs are different.
- Not checking answers with estimation.
- Rushing through problems without understanding the rules.

Additional Resources for Holt Mathematics Students

Supplemental Practice Books

- Holt Mathematics practice workbooks.
- Third-party integer operation guides.

Video Tutorials

- YouTube channels dedicated to Holt Math concepts.
- Step-by-step problem-solving videos.

Teacher and Parent Support

- Engage with teachers for targeted practice.
- Use parent guides for at-home reinforcement.

Conclusion: Mastering Adding Integers with Holt Mathematics

Developing proficiency in adding integers is a critical step in mastering Holt Mathematics. By understanding the fundamental rules, utilizing visual aids, practicing regularly with a variety of problems, and applying real-world contexts, students can build confidence and become skilled in

integer addition. Remember, consistent practice and seeking help when needed are key to success. Incorporate the resources and strategies outlined above to enhance your learning experience and achieve excellence in math.

Keywords for SEO Optimization:

- Adding integers practice Holt mathematics
- Holt Mathematics integer addition exercises
- Integer addition strategies
- Holt Math resources
- Practice problems for adding integers
- Integer addition word problems
- Math practice worksheets Holt
- Visual aids for integers
- Mastering integer addition
- Holt Mathematics algebra prep

Adding integers practice Holt mathematics is an essential foundational skill for students delving into the world of mathematics. Mastering how to add integers not only boosts computational fluency but also enhances understanding of number operations, paving the way for more advanced topics like algebra, functions, and problem-solving. Whether you're a student preparing for tests or a teacher designing lesson plans, developing a comprehensive practice routine for adding integers is crucial. This guide offers an in-depth exploration of strategies, tips, and activities to improve proficiency in adding integers, ensuring learners build confidence and competence in this fundamental area.

Understanding the Basics of Adding Integers

Before diving into practice exercises, it?s important to understand what integers are and how their addition works.

What are Integers?

Integers include all whole numbers and their negative counterparts, as well as zero:

- Positive integers: 1, 2, 3, ...
- Negative integers: -1, -2, -3, ...
- Zero: 0

How Do We Add Integers?

Adding integers involves combining their values, considering their signs:

- Same signs: Add their absolute values, and keep the common sign.
- Example: 3 + 5 = 8
- Example: -4 + (-6) = -10

- Different signs: Subtract the smaller absolute value from the larger, and take the sign of the number with the larger absolute value.
- Example: 7 + (-3) = 4
- Example: -9 + 4 = -5

Visualizing these operations can be easier with number lines and algebraic rules, which are essential for developing intuition.

Strategies for Effective Practice with Adding Integers

Practicing adding integers requires a mix of conceptual understanding, procedural fluency, and problem-solving skills. Here are some strategies to help learners improve:

- Use Visual Aids and Number Lines

Number lines provide a visual representation that helps students see the addition process, especially when dealing with negative numbers.

Practice Tip: Have students draw number lines and use them to model addition problems, especially with mixed signs.

- Break Down Complex Problems

For multi-step problems, break down the addition into simpler parts, applying the basic rules step-by-step.

Practice Tip: Use decomposition methods, such as splitting a problem like -3 + 7 + (-2) into manageable chunks.

- Incorporate Real-Life Contexts

Relate integers to real-world scenarios such as bank balances, temperature changes, or elevation levels.

Practice Tip: Create word problems that involve adding integers to make practice more meaningful.

- Practice with a Variety of Problems

Diversify practice problems to include:

- Simple addition of two integers
- Multiple operations
- Word problems involving integers

- Use Technology and Interactive Tools

Leverage educational software, apps, and online games focused on integer operations to enhance engagement.

Sample Practice Exercises for Adding Integers

To build mastery, students should regularly practice with a variety of problems. Here's a curated list of exercises, ranging from basic to more challenging:

Basic Addition Problems

- 3 + 4 =
- -5 + 2 =
- -7 + (-3) =
- 0 + 6 =
- -8 + 8 =

Mixed Sign Problems

- 9 + (-4) =
- -6 + 3 =
- -2 + 7 =

- 5 + (-9) =
- -10 + 15 =

Word Problems

- Bank Account Scenario: Sarah has a bank account with a balance of $50. She withdraws $20, then deposits $30. What is her new balance?

- Temperature Change: The temperature drops 5 degrees in the morning, then rises 3 degrees in the afternoon. If the morning temperature was 0°C, what is the temperature at the end of the day?

- Elevation: A hiker descends 200 meters from the mountain peak, then ascends 150 meters. If the peak is at 2,000 meters above sea level, what is the hiker?s elevation after these movements?

Challenge Problems

- Calculate: (-12 + 7) + (4 + -9)
- Simplify: 3 + (-3) + 5 + (-5) + 10
- If a submarine is at 300 meters below sea level and dives an additional 150 meters, then ascends 100 meters, what is its final depth?

Tips for Teachers and Parents to Facilitate Practice

- Create a supportive environment: Encourage students to attempt problems without fear of mistakes.
- Incorporate gamification: Use quizzes, flashcards, or math games to make practice engaging.
- Use peer collaboration: Pair students to solve problems together, fostering discussion and explanation.
- Regular review sessions: Schedule periodic reviews to reinforce previous concepts and address misconceptions.
- Assess understanding: Use formative assessments to identify areas needing additional attention.

Common Mistakes and How to Avoid Them

Even experienced learners can trip over certain pitfalls when adding integers. Awareness of these

common mistakes helps in designing effective practice routines:

- Ignoring signs: Students sometimes forget to consider whether a number is positive or negative.
- Incorrect sign rules: Confusing when to add or subtract based on signs.
- Misreading word problems: Failing to interpret the scenario correctly can lead to errors.
- Skipping steps: Rushing through problems without breaking them down can cause mistakes.

Solution: Emphasize step-by-step problem-solving, and reinforce the sign rules through targeted drills.

Advanced Practice and Extensions

Once foundational skills are solid, learners can explore more complex applications:

- Adding multiple integers: Practice summing three or more integers.
- Incorporating variables: Introduction to algebraic expressions involving integers.
- Real-world modeling: Using integers to model financial, environmental, or scientific data.

Summary: Building Confidence with Adding Integers

Mastering adding integers practice Holt mathematics involves a combination of conceptual understanding, visualization, strategic problem-solving, and consistent practice. By incorporating diverse exercises, utilizing visual aids like number lines, contextual word problems, and engaging activities, learners can develop fluency and confidence. Remember, progress in math is cumulative?building a strong foundation in adding integers supports future success in algebra, calculus, and beyond.

Final Thoughts

Encouraging students to approach integer addition with patience and curiosity transforms a potentially challenging topic into an accessible and even enjoyable learning experience. Teachers and parents play a vital role in providing the right resources, guidance, and motivation. With persistent practice and the right strategies, mastering adding integers becomes an achievable goal, opening the door to greater mathematical understanding and confidence.

QuestionAnswer What are the key strategies for adding integers in Holt Mathematics practice exercises? Key strategies include understanding the number line, using rules for adding positive and negative numbers, and practicing with real-world examples to build confidence. How can I improve my accuracy when adding integers in Holt Mathematics practice problems? Focus on mastering the

rules for combining positive and negative numbers, double-check your work, and utilize visual aids like number lines to ensure correct calculations. What common mistakes should I avoid when practicing adding integers in Holt Mathematics? Avoid sign errors, misreading the problem, and rushing through problems without reviewing your work. Always pay attention to the signs of the numbers involved. Are there specific Holt Mathematics exercises that effectively help in mastering adding integers? Yes, practice problems that involve real-life scenarios, such as bank transactions or temperature changes, help reinforce understanding and application of adding integers. How can I use Holt Mathematics practice to prepare for tests on adding integers? Consistently practice a variety of problems, review step-by-step solutions, and focus on understanding the underlying concepts to build confidence and improve accuracy for exams.

Related keywords: adding integers, integer addition, Holt Mathematics practice, integer operations, math practice problems, positive and negative integers, integer addition exercises, Holt math skills, integer number line, basic arithmetic practice

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